



# Zscaler zero Trust Branch

Speaker:

Kureli Sankar

# About Kureli Sankar

## Present

Principal Technical Product Specialist - Zero Trust Branch

## Prior Experience

5+ years - Routing and SD-WAN Leader, Technical Marketing

5+ years - Technical Marketing Engineer (Security)

6+ years - TAC Engineer (Security)

CCIE Security #35505

Distinguished Speaker at tier 1 conferences

## Areas of Expertise

FW, IPS, SWG, AMP, CASB, DNS-Security

Zero Trust SD-WAN Security solutions



Kureli Sankar

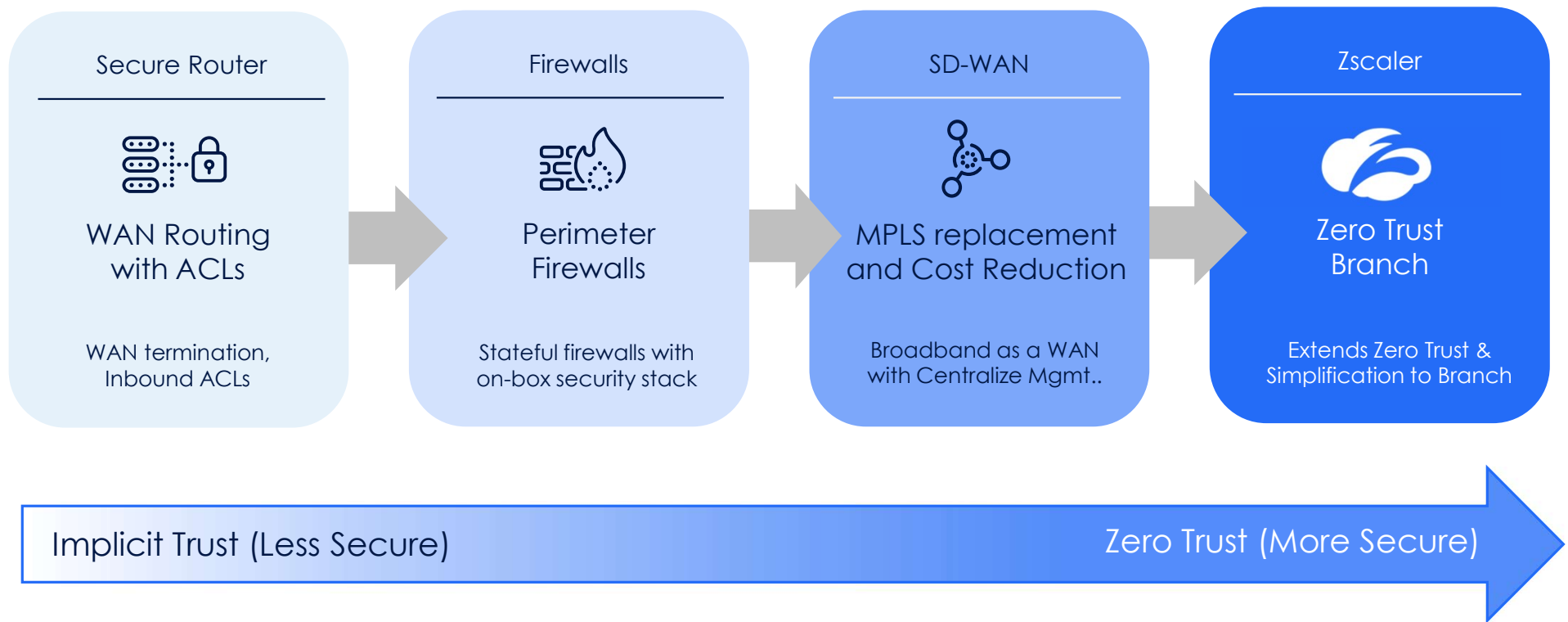


- Evolution of Branch and its Security Challenges
- Introducing Zscaler Zero Trust Branch and its Architecture
- Zero Trust SD-WAN Deep Dive
- Zero Trust Device Segmentation Deep Dive
- Zscaler Cellular
- Resources

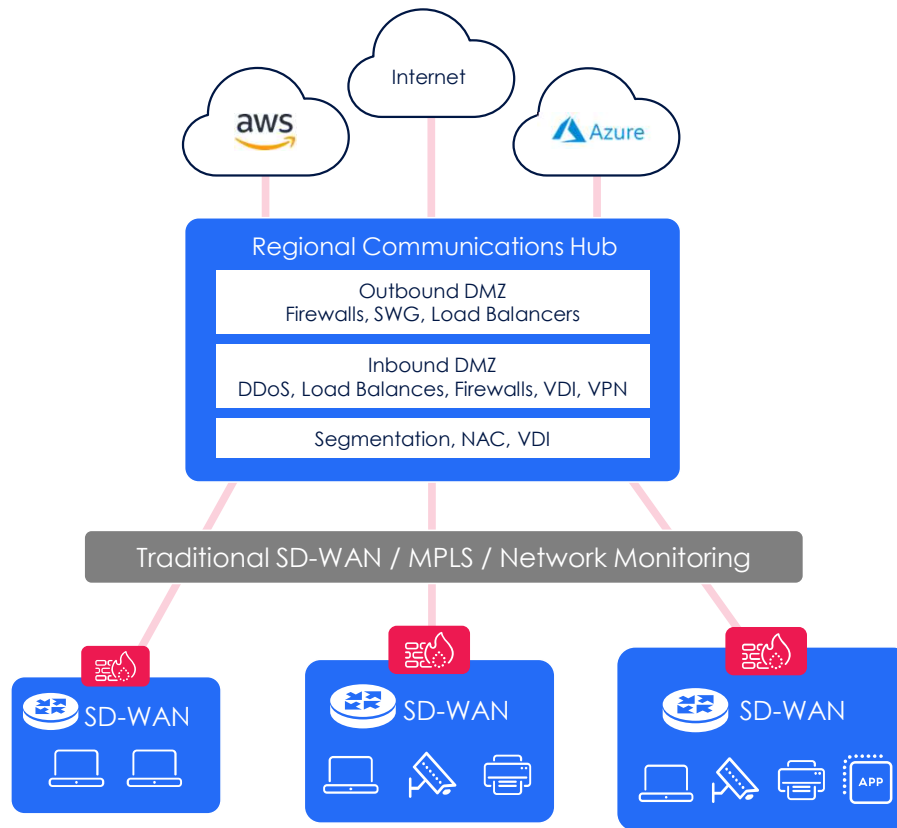
# Agenda




# Evolution of Branch

Zero Trust is the most effective security strategy against lateral threats



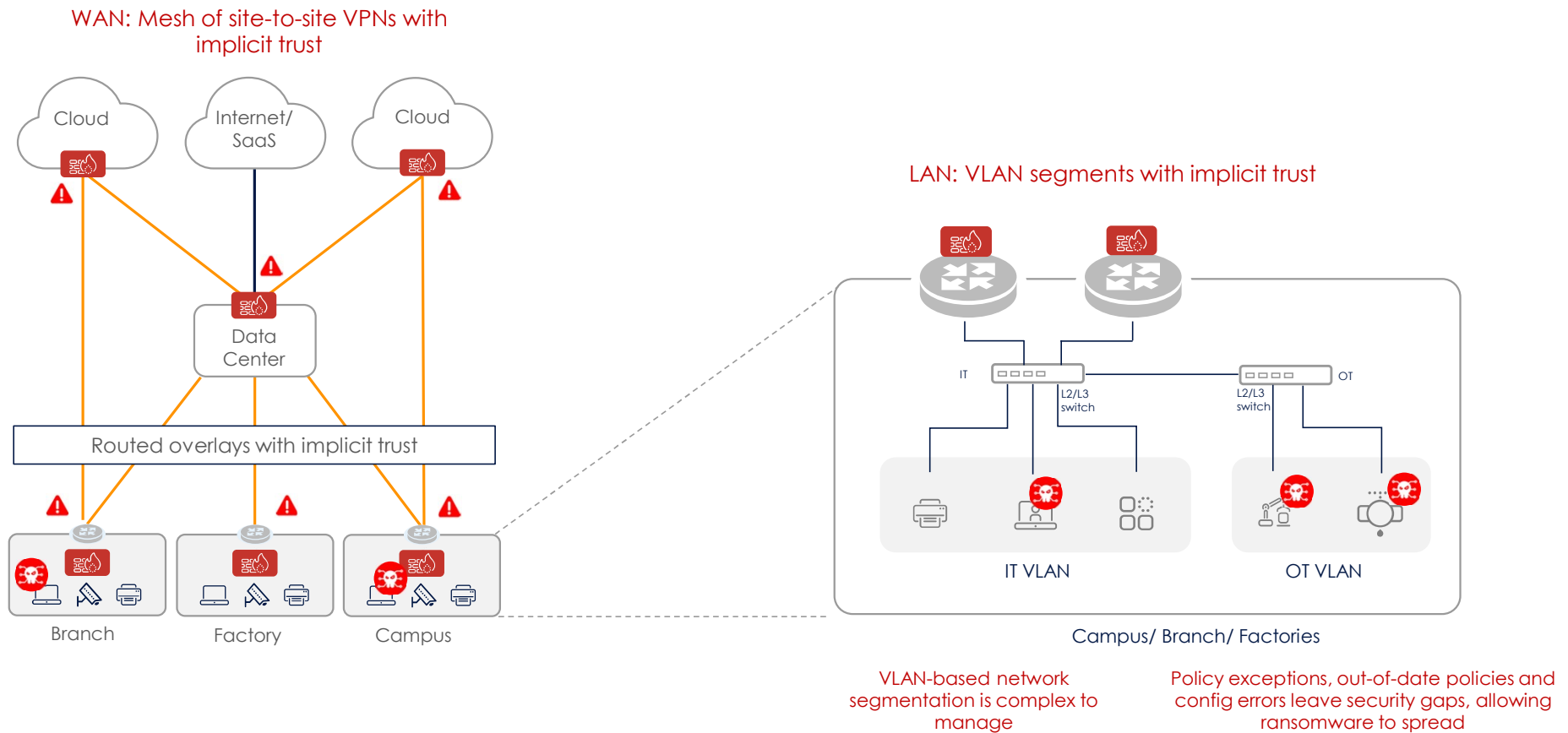
# Traditional Networking and Security



-  Enables lateral movement, facilitates ransomware attacks
-  Expands the attack surface, every internet firewall
-  Expensive and complex, routing & firewall rules

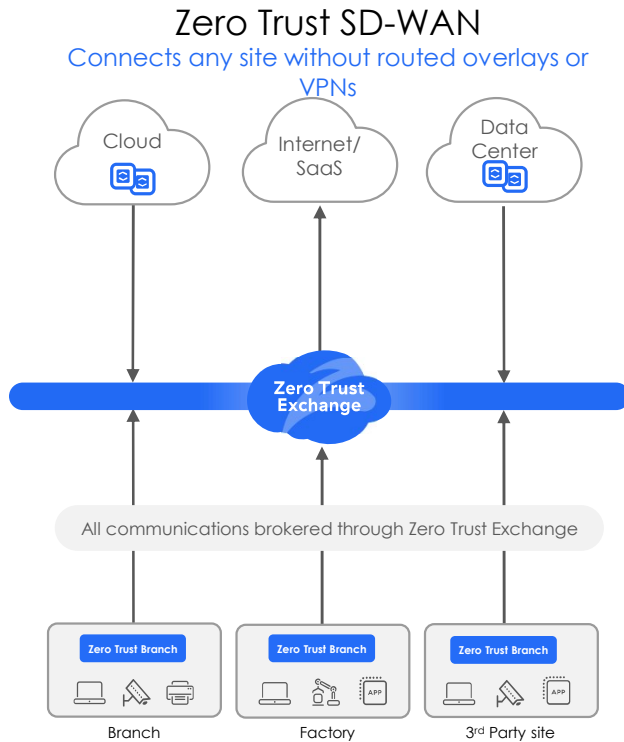
- N / S Firewalls, Internet
- N / S Firewalls, VPN
- E / W Firewalls, Segmentation
- Expensive Switches
- Privileged Remote Access

# Legacy Architecture Inside Branch Enable Lateral Threats



# Zscaler Zero Trust SD-WAN

## Simplify and Secure External Communications



### Secure Branch to Branch Connectivity via Zero Trust Exchange

- No overlay routing complexity
- No additional firewalls required
- Single policy engine for sites and users

#### More Secure

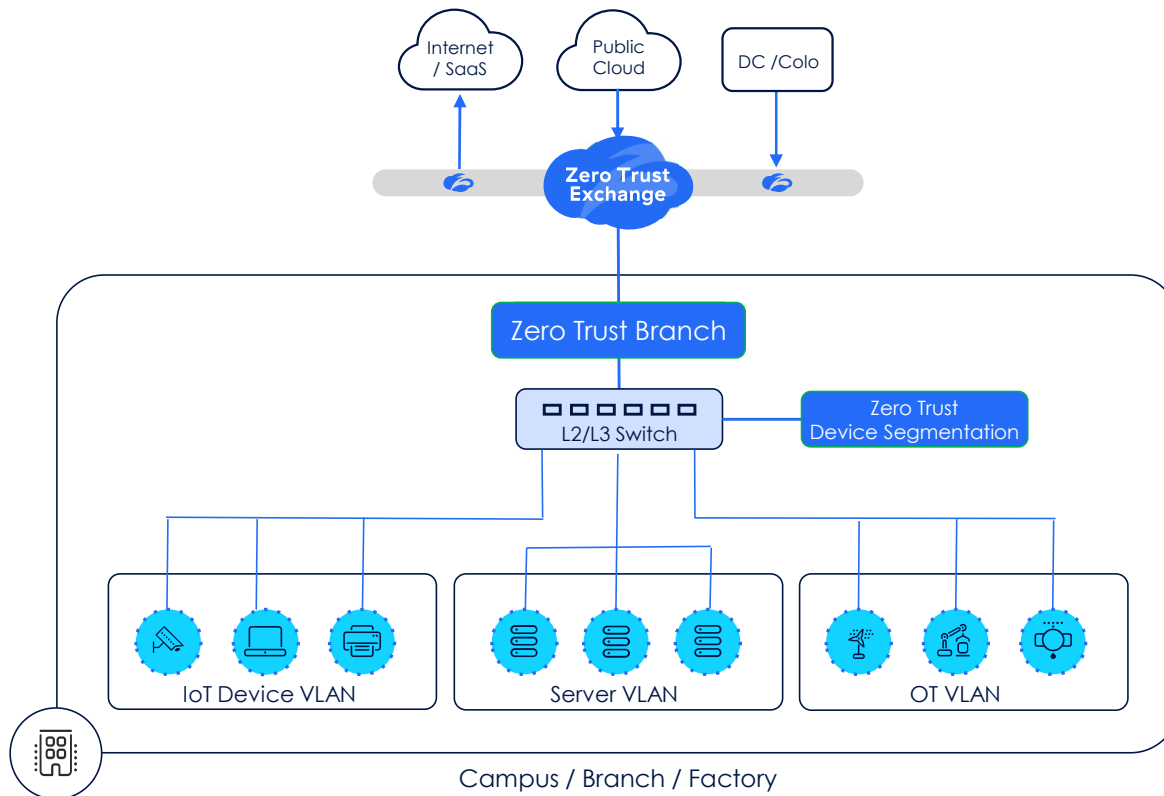
- Connects users and devices to apps through a brokered proxy
- Outbound only connections, eliminates the attack surface.

#### Simpler Management

- Granular forwarding policies for internet, SaaS and private apps
- No route tables to manage, no firewalls needed, no separate policies for users vs. devices

# Introducing Zscaler Zero Trust Branch

Unified Appliance ZT SD-WAN + ZT Device Segmentation = Zero Trust Branch



- End lateral movement **between** and **within** branches, campuses, and factories
- **Greatly simplify branch networking** – eliminate firewalls, NAC, ACLs, site-to-site VPNs, ExpressRoute, Direct Connect, Route Propagation – **All you need is an ISP connection**
- **Improve performance** by providing direct app access, **without backhauling** to data centers

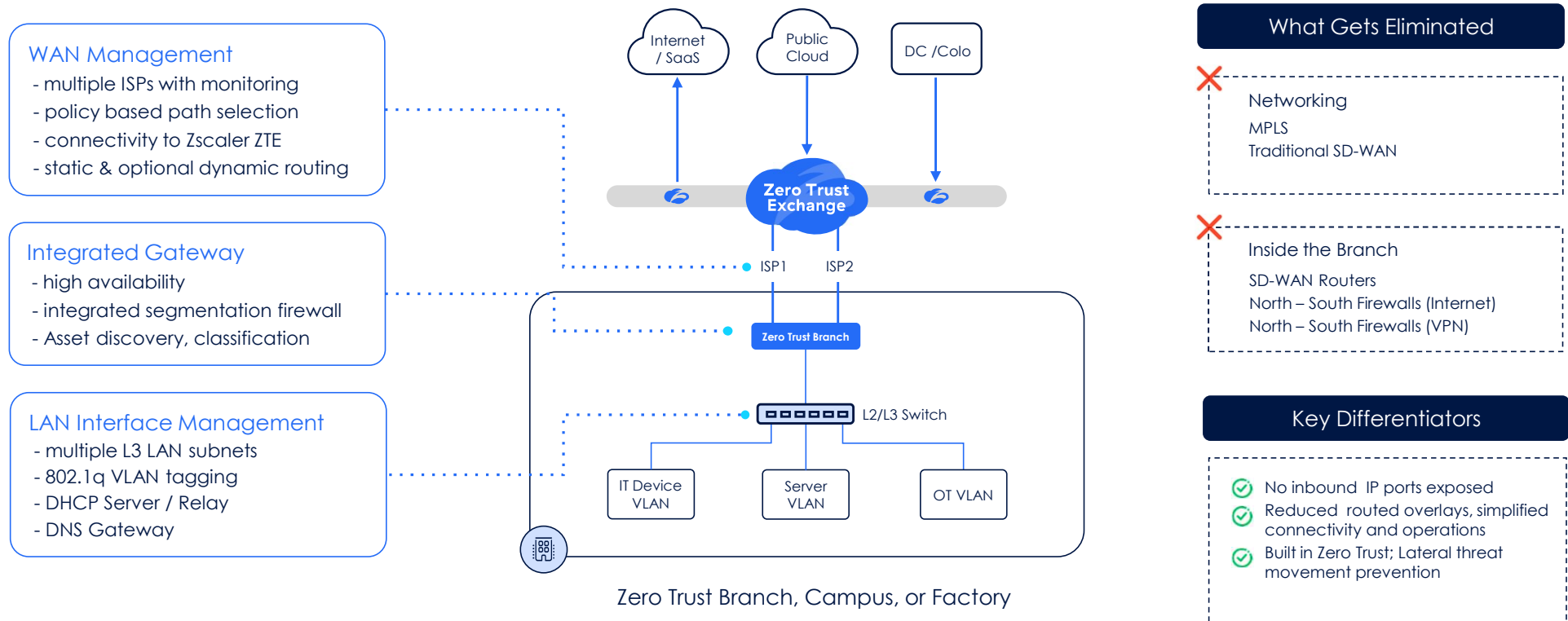




# Zscaler Zero Trust SD-WAN

# Zero Trust Branch: Edge Appliance

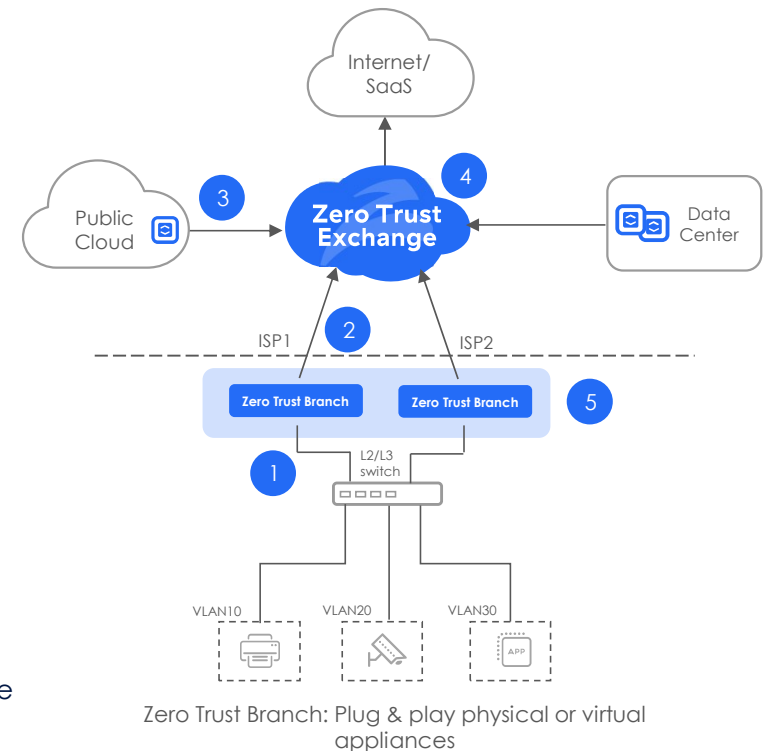
Secure outbound connectivity eliminates the attack surface and routing complexity



# Zscaler Zero Trust SD-WAN – How It Works

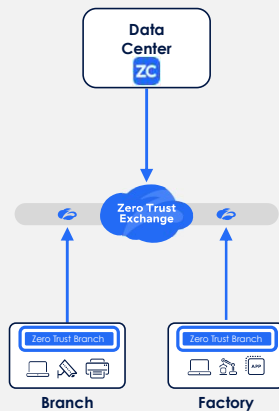
Users and Devices Connect to Applications, Not Networks (Eliminates Network Implicit Trust)

- 1 Built-in DNS proxy/gateway responds with Synthetic IPs  
Granular DNS policy control for local, remote and internet destinations
- 2 Intercept and forward traffic to ZTE via outbound TLS connection  
Destined to specific app, domains or synthetic IP range
- 3 An outbound TLS connection from App Connectors  
Existing ZPA App Connectors (no new deployment)
- 4 Zscaler ZTE brokers the TLS connections based on the policy  
Extends the granular ZPA access policies for Branch to App communications
- 5 Built-in App Connectors for inbound to Branch  
App Connectors creates outbound connections to ZTE, eliminates inbound attack surface



# ZT Branch - SD-WAN Key Use Cases

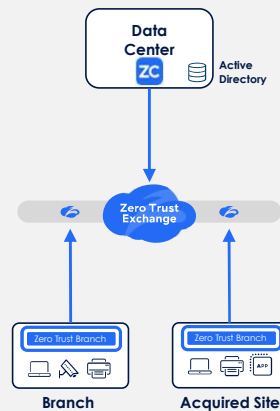
## Cafe-like Branches - ZIA



✓ No firewalls, VPNs or route tables to manage

✓ Eliminate intra-site movement and attack surface

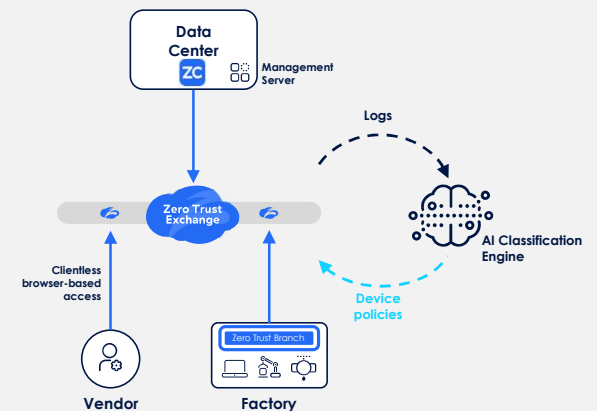
## Accelerate Agency Consolidation - ZPA



✓ Connect users to apps without merging routing domains

✓ Eliminate intra-organization movement and attack surface

## Secure OT Environments - PRA



✓ Segment & Secure IT/OT environments

✓ Eliminate VPNs, jump hosts that provide vendor access to your network

## Zscaler Zero Trust SD-WAN: Summary



### Eliminates site-to-site VPNs

Zero trust network overlay connects users and devices to apps and prevents lateral movement



### Extends zero trust beyond users

Enforce consistent security policies across users, IoT/OT devices, apps



### Reduces complexity and cost

Simplified deployment, eliminates additional branch firewalls, route table management

Pre-integrated with industry-leading SSE to deliver SASE powered by Zero Trust & AI

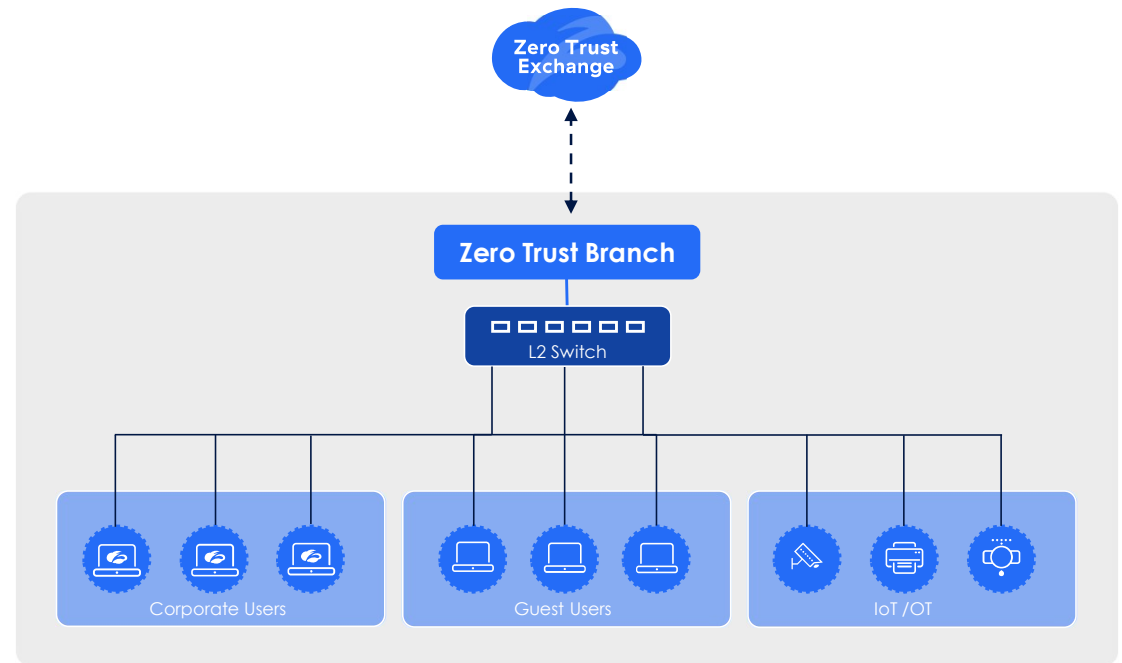


# Zscaler Zero Trust Device Segmentation

# Zscaler Zero Trust Device Segmentation

Agentless Segmentation for the Branch, Campus, Factories and Hospitals

- ✓ Isolate every device in the network without any endpoint agents
- ✓ Discover, profile & visualize all connected assets
- ✓ Adaptive policy engine with Kill Switch controls East-West traffic



No attack surface



No lateral movement

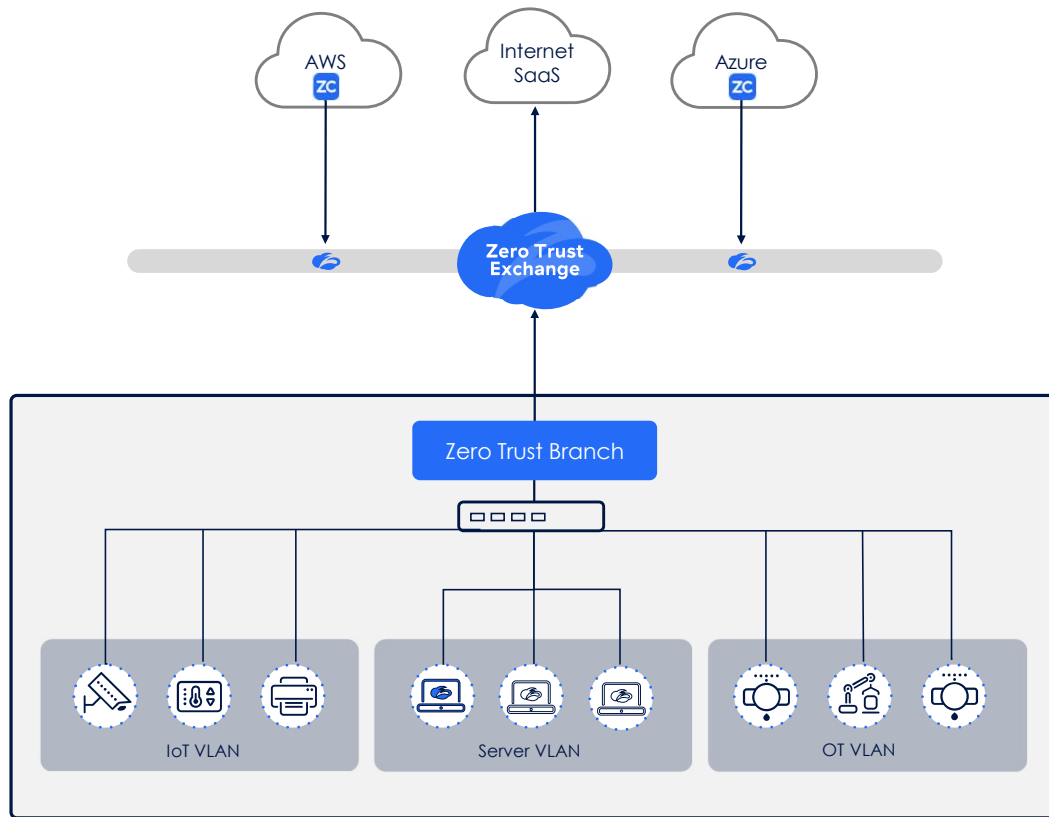


No firewalls

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# How Zscaler Zero Trust Device Segmentation Works

Isolate every device in a “Network-of-ONE” without any agents or endpoint software



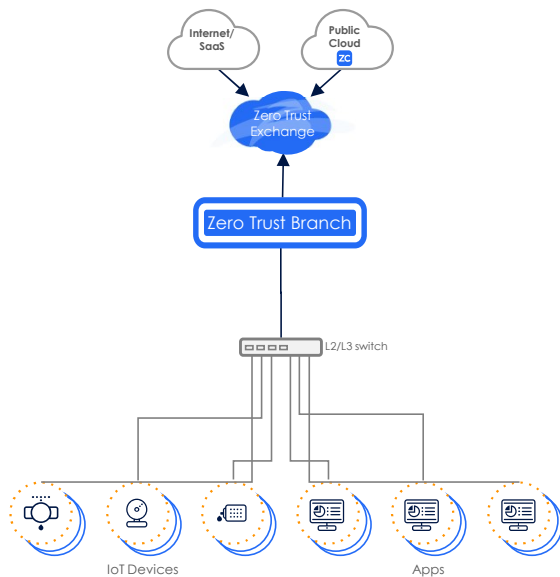
Zero Trust Branch, Campus, or Factory

- 1 Assumes the role of default gateway for VLANs
- 2 Auto-provisions every endpoint with a /32 subnet mask through the intelligent DHCP proxy
- 3 Automatically classifies device into groups (IT, IoT, OT, Servers)
- 4 Enforces group-based policies e.g. RDP access to cameras denied except from Admins
- 5 Ransomware Kill Switch™ enforces policies based on threat level for faster incident response



# ZT Branch - Device Segmentation Key Use Cases

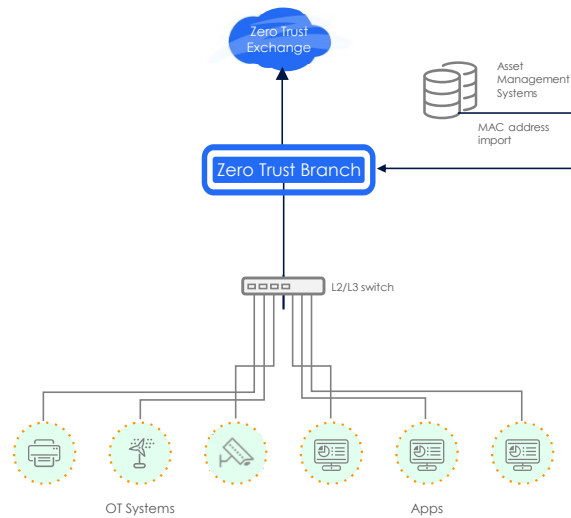
## East-West Firewall Replacement



✓ Becomes the default gateway for VLANs

✓ Dynamic policy enforcement for all east-west traffic

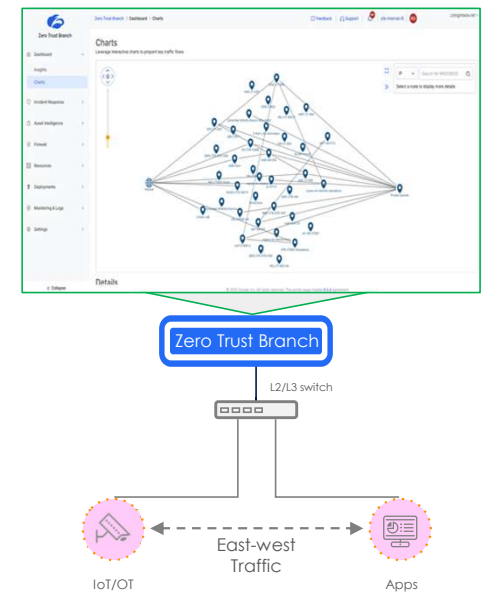
## IT/OT Segmentation



✓ Automatic isolation of unknown MAC addresses

✓ Asset Management System Integration – (Armis, Ordrr)

## Automatic Device Discovery & Classification



✓ Autonomous device discovery and classification

✓ Third Party SIEM Integration

# Device Isolation Deep Dive

## Key Concepts with "Network-of-ONE" subnet mask

### Technology based on "first principles"

- Separation of routing (L3) and switching (L2) layers in TCP/IP
- Default gateway becomes next-hop for all other IP addresses
- Layer 3 to the endpoints eliminates direct communications over L2

### Network-of-ONE Mask Assignment

- DHCP: As a DHCP Server or Relay adjusts option 1 (mask) in responses
- Remote PowerShell or GPO or Python scripts for well-known OSes
- Manual Change: Settings updates during service maintenance

### Technology Adoption

- Early adopted by the telecom service providers
- Cloud service providers like e.g., Google Compute
- Point-to-Point tunnels (e.g., VPN, GRE etc.)

```
Ethernet adapter Ethernet 2:

Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : agndemo.com
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::8378:c7d3:ca28:d27b%14
IPv4 Address. . . . . : 10.245.150.24
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.255
Default Gateway . . . . . : 10.245.150.1
```

```
IPv4 Route Table
=====
Active Routes:
Network Destination        Netmask          Gateway          Interface        Metric
0.0.0.0                    0.0.0.0          10.245.150.1     10.245.150.24    25
10.245.150.24              255.255.255.255  On-link          10.245.150.24    281
127.0.0.0                  255.0.0.0        On-link          127.0.0.1        331
127.0.0.1                  255.255.255.255  On-link          127.0.0.1        331
127.255.255.255            255.255.255.255  On-link          127.0.0.1        331
224.0.0.0                  240.0.0.0        On-link          127.0.0.1        331
224.0.0.0                  240.0.0.0        On-link          10.245.150.24    281
255.255.255.255            255.255.255.255  On-link          127.0.0.1        331
255.255.255.255            255.255.255.255  On-link          10.245.150.24    281
=====
```

```
Interface: 10.245.150.24 --- 0xe
Internet Address      Physical Address    Type
10.245.150.1          0a-d3-4a-66-10-96  dynamic
224.0.0.22            01-00-5e-00-00-16  static
224.0.0.251           01-00-5e-00-00-fb  static
224.0.0.252           01-00-5e-00-00-fc  static
```

## Zscaler Device Segmentation Benefits



### Eliminate Lateral Threat Movement

Extend zero trust to customer's internal networks (LAN) without adding complexity



### Reduce Operational Complexity and Cost

Reduce cost by eliminating east-west firewalls at the campus and branch








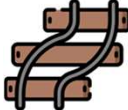






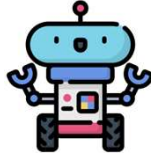

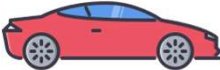

### Gain Enhanced Visibility into East-West Traffic

Discover, classify and inventory devices without needing endpoint agents

Extend the power of the Zero Trust Exchange to your LAN

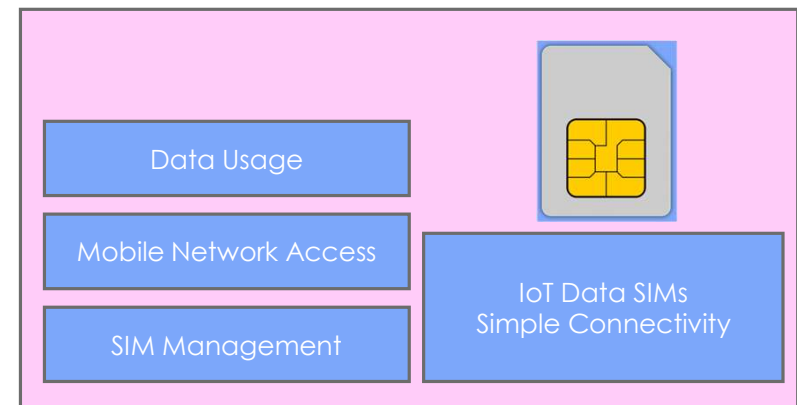
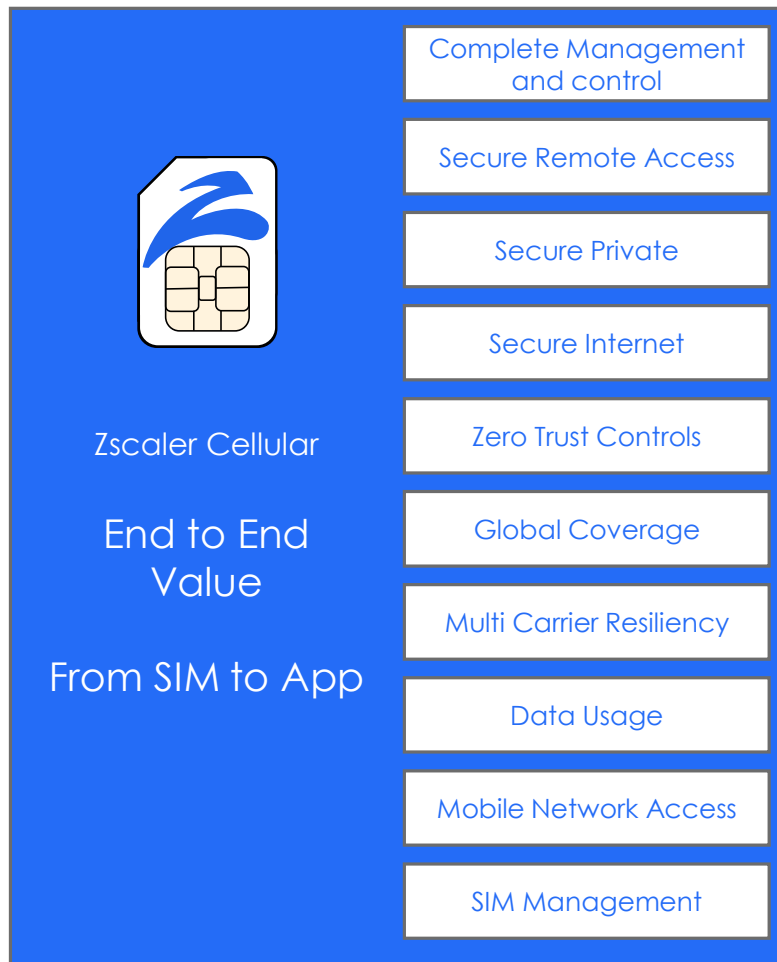
# Zscaler Cellular Customer Use Cases



<b>Vending Machines</b> Deliver all in one "secure service"	<b>Point of Sales</b> Secure Payments	<b>Machinery</b> Protect services & ensure integral access	<b>ATM / Financial</b> Secure comms for distributed and isolated financials	<b>Logistics</b> Secure access in and out of services	<b>Rail Services</b> Protect services & ensure integral access	<b>Charging</b> Ensure bidirectional control and security	<b>Tablets / Kiosks</b> Provide agentless access to Internet & internal resources
							
							
<b>Hand Scanners</b> Track packages and services	<b>Critical Infrastructure</b> Ensure accurate Signals	<b>Out of Band</b> Secure protection for support systems	<b>Employee Management</b> Protect and Support time recording	<b>Robotics</b> Secure access in and out of services	<b>Military</b> Integral and protected comms	<b>Automotive</b> Ensure secure comms	<b>Secure GW</b> Protect downstream devices

A revolutionary way to secure and control every cellular-connected device across your enterprise. We make your devices smarter, your networks impenetrable, and your complexity vanish.

# Zscaler Cellular Value: Much More Than Connectivity





# Resources

# Resources

Zscaler Named a Leader in the 2025 Gartner® Magic Quadrant™ for Security Service Edge (SSE)

<https://www.zscaler.com/blogs/company-news/zscaler-named-leader-2025-gartner-r-magic-quadrant-tm-security-service-edge-sse>

Zscaler Named a Visionary in the 2025 Gartner® Magic Quadrant™ for SASE Platforms: Excited for the Zero Trust Branch

<https://www.zscaler.com/blogs/product-insights/zscaler-named-visionary-2025-gartner-r-magic-quadrant-tm-sase-platforms>

Zero Trust Branch

<https://www.zscaler.com/products-and-solutions/zero-trust-branch>

Zscaler Cellular

<https://www.zscaler.com/products-and-solutions/zscaler-cellular>

Thank You